

ANNEX F: BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abad, M. 11 February 2020. Fast facts: Why online sexual exploitation happens in the Philippines. Rappler. <https://www.rappler.com/newsbreak/iq/things-to-know-online-sexual-exploitation-children-philippines>.
- Abuza, Zachary and Lischin, Luke. The Challenges Facing the Philippines' Bangsamoro Autonomous Region at One Year. June 2020. <https://www.usip.org/publications/2020/06/challenges-facing-philippines-bangsamoro-autonomous-region-one-year>.
- Act Creating a Board of Claims under the Department of Justice for Victims of Unjust Imprisonment or Detention and Victims of Violent Crimes and for Other Purposes, 1992.
- Act Penalizing Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman and Degrading Punishment, 2009.
- Act Prohibiting Employment of Children in Hazardous Areas, 1999.
- Act Strengthening the Philippine Disaster Risk Reduction and Management System, Providing for the National Disaster Risk Reduction & Management Framework & Institutionalizing the National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Plan, Appropriating Funds Therefore and for Other Purposes, 2009.
- Administrative Naturalization Law, 2000.
- Alder, Caitlin. 'COVID-19 Testing in the Philippines: Enhancing Testing Productivity'. British Medical Journal Blog – Covid-19. 26 August 2020. <https://blogs.bmj.com/covid-19/2020/08/26/covid-19-testing-in-the-philippines-enhancing-testing-productivity/>.
- Alien Registration Act, 1950.
- Anti-Bullying Act, 2013.
- Anti-Child Pornography Act, 2009.
- Anti-Rape Law, 1997.
- Anti-Sexual Harassment Act, 1995.
- Anti-Trafficking in Persons Act, 2003.
- Anti-Violence Against Women and Their Children Act, 2004.
- Arce C, Improving National and Local Systems and Capacities Towards Better Child Protection in the Philippines, PLPCD Briefing, UNICEF, July 2016.
- Asian Development Bank. 'Natural Disasters, Public Spending, and Creative Destruction: A Case Study of the Philippines'. March 2018. <https://www.adb.org/publications/natural-disasters-public-spending-and-creative-destruction-philippines>.
- Asian Development Bank. Philippine Economy to Decline Further in 2020 Amid COVID-19, With Recovery in 2021. 15 September 2020. <https://www.adb.org/news/philippine-economy-decline-further-2020-amid-covid-19-recovery-2021>.
- Asian Development Bank. The Social Protection Indicators for Asia: Assessing Progress. 2019. <https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/516586/spi-asia-2019.pdf>.
- Asian Development Bank. The Social Protection Indicators for Asia: Assessing Progress. 2019. <https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/516586/spi-asia-2019.pdf>.
- Barangay-level Total Development and Protection of Children Act, 1990.
- Bilog Freddy E, Implementation of the Juvenile Justice and Welfare Act of 2006 (RA 9344): Inputs to Policy Amendments. Asia Pacific Journal of Multidisciplinary Research, Vol. 2, No. 3, June 2014.

<http://research.lpubatangas.edu.ph/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/APJMR-Implementation-of-the-Juvenile-Justice.pdf>.

Child Protection Network. 2018. Annual Report 2018: Protecting the child from the many faces of abuse.

Children's Emergency Relief and Protection Act, 2015.

Cho, Y. 2020. The Impact of the COVID-19 Crisis on Low Income Households in the Philippines: Deepening Distress despite Rebounding Economy. World Bank.

Climate Change Commission. National Climate Change Action Plan 2011-2028.

CNN Philippines. 10 August 2020. House panel to probe rising cases of online child sexual exploitation amid COVID-19 pandemic. <https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/8/10/online-child-sexual-exploitation-investigation-yedda-romualdez.html>.

Committee Against Torture, Concluding Observations, CAT/C/PHL/CO/3, 2 June 2016.

Committee on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against Women, Concluding Observations, CEDAW/C/PHL/CO 7-8, 25 July 2016.

Council for the Welfare of Children, 'Thrusts and priorities.' cwc.gov.ph.

Council for the Welfare of Children, UNICEF. National Baseline Study on Violence against Children: Philippines, Executive Summary. 2016. Available at: https://www.unicef.org/philippines/PHL_NBSVAC_Results_ES.pdf.

CRC Coalition. NGO Alternative Report: Still in the Sidelines, Children's Rights in the Philippines 2009-2019. https://www.csc-crc.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/CRC-COALITION_FINAL-NGO-ALTERNATIVE-REPORT.pdf

CTV News. 'No students in school without coronavirus vaccine, Philippines says'. 8 June 2020. <https://www.ctvnews.ca/health/coronavirus/no-students-in-school-without-coronavirus-vaccine-philippines-says-1.4974042>

Cybercrime Prevention Act, 2012.

Dignity: Danish Institute Against Torture. 24 May 2020. Children and youth in the Philippines at heightened risk of abuse under COVID-19 quarantine. <https://www.dignity.dk/en/nyheder/children-and-youth-in-the-philippines-at-heightened-risk-of-abuse-under-covid-19-quarantine/>.

DILG Memorandum Circular 2002-121 (Revised Guidelines on the Organization and Strengthening of the LCPC Incorporating Thereat Early Childhood Care and Development Coordinating Committees at the Provincial, City, Municipality, and Barangay Levels).

DSWD. Official Gazette, Pantawid Pamilyang Pilipino Program. <http://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/programs/conditional-cash-transfer/>

Encyclopedia Britannica. Philippines – Religion. 2015. <https://www.britannica.com/place/Philippines/Plant-and-animal-life#ref23732>.

Family Code of the Philippines, 1974.

Family Courts Act, 1997.

Freedom House. Freedom in the World Report. 2020. <https://freedomhouse.org/country/philippines/freedom-world/2020>.

Goss Gilrory Inc, 'Formative Evaluation of the UNICEF 7th Country Programme 2012-2018 in the Philippines', 2017.

Guidelines in Monitoring the Functionality of the Local Council for the Protection of Children (LCPC) at all Levels and for Other Purposes. DILG Memorandum Circular No. 2005-07. Manila: DILG.

House Bill No. 7118, 6 Feb 2018: An Act Creating the Philippines Commission on Children, Defining its Powers, Functions and Responsibilities and Appropriating Funds therefor and for other purposes.

Indigenous Peoples Rights Act, 1997.

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre. Philippines country profile. <http://www.internal-displacement.org/countries/philippines/> [Accessed 3 March 2021].

International Development Law Organisation. Rule of Law in the time of Covid-19: The Philippines. 30 July 2020. <https://www.idlo.int/news/notes-from-the-field/rule-law-time-covid-19-philippines>

International Justice Mission. (2020). Online Sexual Exploitation of Children in the Philippines: Analysis and Recommendations for Governments, Industry, and Civil Society.

International Labour Organisation. Child Labour in the Philippines. <https://www.ilo.org/manila/areasofwork/child-labour/lang--en/index.htm>.

International Labour Organisation. Observation (CEACR) – adopted 2019, published 109th ILC session (2021), https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=1000:13100:0::NO:13100:P13100_COMMENT_ID:4012549:NO

International Monetary Fund. [World Economic Outlook Database, October 2020](#). IMF.org. 13 October 2020.

Judiciary Reorganization Act, 1980.

Juvenile Justice and Welfare Act, 2006.

Juvenile Justice and Welfare Council, Resolution No 4.

Juvenile Justice Welfare Council, DILG Memorandum Circular No. 2017-43, March 9 2017.

Law on Registry of Civil Status, 1975.

Local Government Code, 1991.

Lumawag, R. (2020). Philippines global hotspot for online sexual child exploitation. SunStar. <https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/1858490/Davao/Local-News/Philippines-global-hotspot-for-online-sexual-child-exploitation>.

Magna Carta for Disabled Persons, 1992.

Magna Carta of Women, 2009.

Mandal M, Hindin MJ. (2013). From family to friends: does witnessing interparental violence affect young adults' relationships with friends? *Journal of Adolescent Health*. 53(2). p187-93. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2013.03.015.

Mindanao Development Authority. Mindanao 2020: Peace and Development Framework Plan (2011-2030). 2012. <https://www.loc.gov/item/2017357118/>.

National Sector Support for Social Welfare and Development Reform Project, 2006. See also Philippines Development Plan 2017-2022. <http://pdp.neda.gov.ph/>.

OECD. Glossary of statistical terms: Gini Index. 2006. <https://stats.oecd.org/glossary/detail.asp?ID=4842> [Accessed 3 March 2021].

Philippine Institute of Development Studies. 'Unintended consequences: The folly of uncritical thinking', 2017.

Philippine Statistics Authority. Philippine Statistical Yearbook. 24 July 2020. <https://psa.gov.ph/products-and-services/publications/philippine-statistical-yearbook>.

Philippines Constitution, 1987.

Philippines Development Plan 2017-2022. <http://pdp.neda.gov.ph/>.

Philippines Legislators Committee on Population and Development. Policy brief: Improving National and Local Systems and Capacities Towards Better Child Protection in the Philippines.

Philippines Statistical Authority and UNICEF. Child Poverty in the Philippines.

Philippines Statistics Authority. National Demographic and Health Survey. 2017. <https://psa.gov.ph/content/psa-conducts-11th-ndhs-2017>.

Philippines Statistics Authority. One In Four Women Have Ever Experienced Spousal Violence. 26 March 2018. (Preliminary results from the 2017 National Demographic and Health Survey) <https://psa.gov.ph/content/one-four-women-have-ever-experienced-spousal-violence-preliminary-results-2017-national>.

Philippines Statistics Authority. 9 December 2015. Estimated Number of Working Children 5 to 17 Years Old Who Worked During The Past Week Was 3.3 Million. <https://psa.gov.ph/content/estimated-number-working-children-5-17-years-old-who-worked-during-past-week-was-33-million>.

Philippines Statistics Authority. OpenSTAT Decent Work Statistics - Economic Activity Rate of Children by Sex and Age Group. [Accessed 8 March 2021]. https://openstat.psa.gov.ph/PXWeb/pxweb/en/DB/DB__3K__E6/0543K3E6010.px/table/tableViewLayout1/?rxid=227f6805-9732-41b6-981c-ac178832d6db.

Philippines Statistics Authority. Release: Farmers, fisherman and children consistently posted the highest poverty incidence among basic sectors. 30 June 2017. <https://www.psa.gov.ph/poverty-press-releases>.

Plan International. My birth certificate is not just a piece of paper. <https://plan-international.org/case-studies/my-birth-certificate-not-just-piece-paper>.

Population Institute, University of the Philippines College of Social Sciences and Philosophy Population Institute. 'Assessment of the Modified Conditional Cash Transfer Programme for Indigenous Peoples in Geographically Isolated and Disadvantaged Areas', June 2017.

Preda Foundation, 'What Philippine Officials Found in Child Detention Centers'. January 15, 2016.

Rape Victim Assistance and Protection Act, 1998.

Republic of the Philippines Department of Health. Covid-19 Tracker. [As of 3 March 2021]. <https://doh.gov.ph/covid19tracker>

Republic of the Philippines Department of Interior and Local Government. DILG-NCR starts discussions on Mandanas-Garcia ruling implementation. 4 February 2021. <http://ncr.dilg.gov.ph/home/dilg-ncr-starts-discussions-on-mandanas-garcia-ruling-implementation/>

Republic of the Philippines Department of Labour and Employment. Philippines Program against Child Labour 2020-2022 Strategic Framework. <https://bwsc.dole.gov.ph/programs-and-projects-submenu1/clpep/philippine-program-against-child-labor.html>

Republic of the Philippines Mindanao Development Authority. Mindanao 2020, Peace and Development Framework Plan (2011-2030) minda.gov.ph/planning/mindanao-2020-peace-and-development-framework#:~:text=Mindanao%20must%20change,well-meaning%20citizen%20of%20Mindanao.&text=As%20a%20plan%20for%20both,wider%20range%20of%20social%20factors.

Revised Guidelines in Monitoring the Functionality of the Local Council for the Protection of Children (LCPC) at all Levels and for Other Purposes. DILG Memorandum Circular No. 2008-126. Manila.

Revised Penal Code, 1930.

Rules and Regulations on the Reporting and Investigation of Child Abuse Cases issued under section 32 of Republic Act 7610.

SaferKidsPH. What is Online Sexual Abuse and Exploitation of Children?. <https://www.saferkidsph.org/learn-about-osaec>

Save the Children Philippines. 9 February 2021. Online sexual abuse of children rising amid COVID-19 pandemic. <https://reliefweb.int/report/philippines/online-sexual-abuse-children-rising-amid-covid-19-pandemic-save-children>.

Second National Communication to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change: Philippines.

Solo Parents Welfare Act, 2000.

Special Protection of Children against Abuse, Exploitation and Discrimination Act, 1997.

Statista. Children as a percentage of the population in the Philippines 2009-2018. 8 December 2020. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/678279/philippines-children-as-a-percentage-of-the-population/#statisticContainer>.

Supreme Court of the Philippines Rule On Examination of a Child Witness A.M. No. 004-07-SC, 2000.

The Department of Labour and Employment (DOLE), Department Order No 4.

The U.S. Department of State, Armed Conflicts Report, Philippines – Mindanao, February 2014 at www.state.gov.

The Witness Protection, Security and Benefit Act, 1991.

The World Bank. From Containment to Recovery: Economic Update for East Asia and the Pacific. October 2020.

The World Risk Report. World Risk Index. 2020. <https://weltrisikobericht.de/#downloads>.

UCA News. 8 December 2020. Pandemic fuels child labor increase in the Philippines. <https://www.ucanews.com/news/pandemic-fuels-child-labor-increase-in-the-philippines/90603#>

UNICEF HQ, Technical note: UNICEF’s programmatic approach to child protection systems strengthening (2021), Unpublished draft.

UNICEF Office of Research. 2013. Ethical Research Involving Children. <https://childethics.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/10/ERIC-compendium-approved-digital-web.pdf>

UNICEF Philippines, UNICEF Internal Audit Report 2015.

UNICEF Philippines, ‘Country Programme Action Plan 2012-2016’. March 2012.

UNICEF Philippines, ‘CPAP 2019-2023’ March 2020.

UNICEF Philippines, ‘Programme Strategy Note for UNICEF Philippines 2019-2023, 2018.

UNICEF Philippines, ‘Programme Strategy Note for UNICEF Philippines 2019-2023’, 2018.

UNICEF Philippines, ‘RAM Report: Output: 3420/A0/06/003/001 Child Protection Policy and Legislation’, 2021.

UNICEF Philippines, ‘RAM Report: Output: 3420/A0/06/003/002 Child Welfare Systems’, 2021.

UNICEF Philippines, 8th Country Programme Strategic Notes for Child Protection.

UNICEF Philippines, Child protection Budget 2012-2017.

UNICEF Philippines, Child protection Budget 2019-2023.

UNICEF Philippines, Child Protection Theory of Change 2012-2016.

UNICEF Philippines, Country Office Annual Report, 2017.

UNICEF Philippines, Country Office Annual Report, 2018.

UNICEF Philippines, Country Office Annual Report, 2019.

UNICEF Philippines, Country Office Annual Report, 2020.

UNICEF Philippines, Country Program Action Plan 2019-2023, March 2020.

UNICEF Philippines, Country Programme Document 2012 – 2018.

UNICEF Philippines, Country Programme Document 2019-2023.

UNICEF Philippines, Mapping of Services for Children and Young People in Bangsamoro Communities 2017.

UNICEF Philippines, Philippine Plan of Action to End Violence against Children (PPEAVAC 2017-2021).

UNICEF Philippines, RAM Report: Output: 3420/A0/06/003/003 Social Change to End VAC, 2021.

UNICEF Philippines, RAM Report: Output: 3420/A0/06/003/004 Holistic Parenting, 2021.

UNICEF Philippines, RAM Report: Output: 3420/A0/06/003/005 Child Protection Humanitarian Action, 2021.

UNICEF Philippines, RAM Report: Output: 3420/A0/06/003/006 Peacebuilding and child protection, 2021.

UNICEF Philippines, Request for Proposals for Services: LRPS-2020-9161742: Evaluation of UNICEF Philippines' Child Protection Programme from 2017 to 2020, 28 September 2020.

UNICEF Philippines, UNDAF Joint Implementation Plan 2012-2018.

UNICEF Philippines, UNDAF Semi-Annual Progress Reports (Multiple from 2015/16).

UNICEF Philippines, UNICEF Internal Audit Report 2019.

UNICEF Philippines, UNICEF PCO Child Protection Rolling Workplans with DSWD from 2012-2018.

UNICEF Philippines, UNICEF PCO Child Protection Rolling Workplans with CWC from 2012-2018.

UNICEF Philippines, UNICEF PCO Child Protection Rolling Workplans with JJWC, from 2012-2018.

UNICEF Philippines, UNICEF Philippines Country Office Organogram 2016.

UNICEF Philippines, UNICEF-LGU Technical Assistance Plan 2019-2021 for seven key target cities/provinces.

UNICEF Philippines. (2018) Programme Strategy Note for UNICEF Philippines 2019-2023.

UNICEF Philippines. UNICEF: do not lower minimum age of criminal responsibility. 27 September 2018. <https://www.unicef.org/philippines/press-releases/unicef-do-not-lower-minimum-age-criminal-responsibility#:~:text=The%20Philippines%2C%20in%20line%20with,responsibility%20from%20nine%20to%201.>

UNICEF, 'Access to Justice for Children in the era of Covid-19: Lessons from the Field', New York, 2020. <https://www.unicef.org/media/92261/file/Access-to-Justice-COVID-19-Learning-Brief-2021.pdf>

UNICEF, 'Access to Justice for Children in the era of Covid-19: Notes from the Field', New York, 2020. <https://www.unicef.org/media/92251/file/Access-to-Justice-COVID-19-Field-Notes-2021.pdf>

UNICEF, 'Goal Area 3: Every child is protected from violence and exploitation: Global Annual Results Report 2019', 2020. <https://www.unicef.org/media/76921/file/Global-annual-results-report-2019-goal-area-3.pdf>

UNICEF, Situation Analysis of Children in the Philippines. 2017.

UNICEF, Situational Analysis of the Family Courts, unpublished.

UNICEF, 2016. Strengthening Child Protection systems in the Philippines: Child Protection in Emergencies. <http://www.socialserviceworkforce.org/resources/strengthening-child-protection-systems-philippines-child-protection-emergencies>.

UNICEF, 2018. A Situation Analysis of Children and Women in the Philippines. <https://www.unicef.org/philippines/reports/situation-analysis-children-philippines>.

UNICEF, Situation Analysis of Children in Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao. 2017.

UNICEF, Situation Analysis of Children in Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao. 2017.

UNICEF, Working Paper: Climate Landscape Analysis for Children in the Philippines. 1 July 2017.

United National Development Program. Fast Facts: Indigenous Peoples of the Philippines. 2013. http://www.ph.undp.org/content/philippines/en/home/library/democratic_governance/FastFacts-IPs.html.

United National Development Programme. Fast Facts: Indigenous Peoples of the Philippines. 2013. http://www.ph.undp.org/content/philippines/en/home/library/democratic_governance/FastFacts-IPs.html.

United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child. Concluding observations - Philippines, CRC/C/PHL/CO/3-4. 22 October 2009.

United Nations Development Programme. About the Philippines, <http://www.ph.undp.org/content/philippines/en/home/countryinfo.html>.

United Nations Development Programme. MSME Value Chain Rapid Response Survey. 2020. <https://www.ph.undp.org/content/philippines/en/home/library/msme-value-chain-rapid-response-survey.html>

United Nations Economic and Social Council, 'UNICEF Country programme document: Philippines', 15 September 2011.

United Nations Human Rights Council, Universal Periodic Review - Compilation on the Philippines - Report of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. A/HRC/WG.6/27/PHL, 2017.

United Nations Security Council. Report of the Secretary-General, Children and armed conflict in the Philippines. S/2020/777. <https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/document/report-of-the-secretary-general-on-children-and-armed-conflict-in-the-philippines-5/>

United Nations, Convention on the Rights of the Child, United Nations, New York, 20 November 1989.

University of the Philippines Manila, The University of Edinburgh, Child Protection Network Foundation & UNICEF Philippines, A Systematic Review of the Drivers of Violence Affecting Children in the Philippines, UNICEF 2016.

US Department of Labor. Department of Labor's 2018 Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labour. https://www.dol.gov/sites/dolgov/files/ILAB/child_labor_reports/tda2018/ChildLaborReportBook.pdf

US State Department. (2020). Trafficking in Persons Report. <https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/2020-TIP-Report-Complete-062420-FINAL.pdf>

US State Department. 2020. Trafficking in Persons Report. <https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/2020-TIP-Report-Complete-062420-FINAL.pdf>.

Wilson-Grau, R., 'Outcome Harvesting', Better Evaluation, 2015. www.betterevaluation.org/en/plan/approach/outcome_harvesting [3 March 2021].

World Bank . World Development Indicators.<http://data.un.org/CountryProfile.aspx?crName=PHILIPPINES>

World Bank. Fertility Rate, total (births per woman) - Philippines. 2018. <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.DYN.TFRT.IN?locations=PH>.

World Bank. Philippines Education Statistics – Repeaters, Primary Female % of female enrolment 1981-2015. <https://www.ceicdata.com/en/philippines/education-statistics?page=2>.

World Bank. Population total - Philippines. 2019. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?locations=PH>.

World Bank. Primary completion rate (% of total age group). 2018. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SE.PRM.CMPT.ZS?locations=PH>

World Bank. Secondary enrolment. Data as of September 2020.

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SE.SEC.ENRR>

World Health Organisation, Inspire: Seven strategies for ending violence against children.

https://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention/violence/inspire-package/en/

World Health Organisation, Parenting for Lifelong Health: A suite of parenting programmes to prevent violence. <https://www.who.int/teams/social-determinants-of-health/parenting-for-lifelong-health>

World Population Review. Manila Population. 2021. <https://worldpopulationreview.com/world-cities/manila-population>.

World Vision. June 2020. Impact of Covid-19 to Children and their Families: Rapid Assessment in the Philippines. <https://reliefweb.int/report/philippines/impact-covid-19-children-and-their-families-rapid-assessment-philippines>

Yang, S. X. (2015). Evaluation of the Intervention and Rehabilitation Program in Residential Facilities and Diversion Programs for Children in Conflict with the Law, Universalia.